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Siglas y abreviaturas

AOD	asistencia oficial para el desarrollo	LC	labranza de conservación
BAsD	Banco Asiático de Desarrollo	LIIEA	Laboratorio Internacional de Investigación sobre Enfermedades de Animales
CAD	Comité de Asistencia para el Desarrollo de la OCDE	MANUD	Marco de Asistencia de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo
CEPAL	Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe de las Naciones Unidas	MG	modificación genética
CIAT	Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical	MID	Marco Integral de Desarrollo
CIDA	Organismo Canadiense de Desarrollo Internacional	MIP	manejo integrado de plagas
CIFOR	Centro de Investigaciones Forestales Internacionales	NBER	Oficina Nacional de Investigaciones Económicas de los EE.UU.
CIMMYT	Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento del Maíz y del Trigo	OCDE	Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos
DAEU	Departamento de Agricultura de los EE.UU.	ODA	Dirección de Desarrollo de Ultramar del Reino Unido
DANIDA	Organismo Danés de Desarrollo Internacional	OIT	Organización Internacional del Trabajo
DELP	documentos de estrategia de lucha contra la pobreza	OMS	Organización Mundial de la Salud
DFID	Departamento de Desarrollo Internacional del Reino Unido	ONUSIDA	Programa conjunto de las Naciones Unidas sobre el VIH/SIDA
DHS	encuesta demográfica y de salud	OXFAM	Comité de Oxford para el Socorro en Casos de Hambre
ECOSOC	Consejo Económico y Social de las Naciones Unidas	PAMA	<i>Programa do Apoio aos Mercados Agrícolas</i>
EIU	<i>The Economist Intelligence Unit</i> , Londres	PGE	Plan de Garantía del Empleo
EUA	eficiencia de la utilización del agua	PIB	producto interno bruto
FAO	Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación	PNB	producto nacional bruto
FAOSTAT	base de datos estadísticos sustantivos de la FAO	PNUD	Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo
FMI	Fondo Monetario Internacional	PPA	paridad de poder adquisitivo
GCIAI	Grupo Consultivo sobre Investigación Agrícola Internacional	RPC	recursos de propiedad común
ICARDA	Centro Internacional de Investigación Agrícola en las Zonas Secas	SIDA	síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida
ICDC	Centro Internacional para el Desarrollo del Niño (UNICEF)	SNIA	sistemas nacionales de investigación agrícola
ICID	Comisión Internacional sobre Riego y Avenamiento	SRNA	sector rural no agrícola
ICRISAT	Instituto Internacional de Investigación de Cultivos para las Zonas Tropicales Semiáridas	TMOT	tecnología mejorada de ordenación de tierras
IIED	Instituto Internacional para el Medio Ambiente y el Desarrollo	UE	Unión Europea
IIPA	Instituto Internacional de Investigaciones sobre Políticas Alimentarias	UN/ECA	Comisión Económica para África de las Naciones Unidas
IMF	instituciones de microfinanciación	UNESCO	Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura
IRRI	Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre el Arroz	UNICEF	Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia
ISS	Instituto de Estudios Sociales	UNIFEM	Fondo de Desarrollo de las Naciones Unidas para la Mujer
KfW	Institución de Crédito para la Reconstrucción (Alemania)	VAR	variedades de alto rendimiento
		VIH	virus de inmunodeficiencia humana
		WIDER	Instituto Mundial de Investigaciones de Economía del Desarrollo (Universidad de las Naciones Unidas)



Los progresos relativos a la reducción de la pobreza rural se han estancado. En el decenio de 1990, la tasa de reducción de la pobreza disminuyó hasta menos de un tercio de la que sería necesaria para cumplir el compromiso de las Naciones Unidas de reducir la pobreza en el mundo a la mitad para el año 2015. Aunque tres cuartas partes de los 1 200 millones de personas que se encuentran en condiciones de extrema pobreza en todo el mundo viven y trabajan en las zonas rurales, la ayuda a la agricultura, que es su principal fuente de ingresos, se ha reducido en dos tercios.

En el **Informe sobre la pobreza rural en el año 2001**, el Fondo Internacional de Desarrollo Agrícola sostiene que, para que produzcan buenos resultados, las políticas de reducción de la pobreza deben centrarse en las zonas rurales. A fin de superar las desventajas derivadas del aislamiento, la falta de educación y atención de la salud, los trabajos inseguros e improductivos, la elevada fecundidad y (frecuentemente) la discriminación de las mujeres o las minorías étnicas, los pobres de las zonas rurales necesitan: derechos jurídicamente seguros sobre los activos (especialmente la tierra y el agua); tecnología (principalmente para aumentar la producción y los rendimientos de los cultivos alimentarios básicos); acceso a los mercados; oportunidades para participar en la ordenación descentralizada de los recursos; y acceso a la microfinanciación. Estas políticas no sólo promueven el crecimiento económico sino que además contribuyen a aliviar la pobreza urbana. Para lograr una reducción sostenible de la pobreza es preciso crear un entorno de políticas favorable a los pobres y asignar un mayor volumen de recursos dirigidos a los pobres con mayor eficacia. Todo ello debe complementarse con una mejora de la colaboración entre los gobiernos, la sociedad civil y el sector privado a fin de potenciar la capacidad de acción de los pobres, de modo que éstos puedan asumir la responsabilidad de su propio desarrollo.



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